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11 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
12 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
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15 UNICOLORS, INC., a California  
16 Corporation;

17 Plaintiff,

18 vs.

19 COTTON EXPRESS CORPORATION,  
20 a New Jersey Corporation; 10 SPOT OF  
KEARNY, LLC., a New Jersey Limited  
21 Liability Company; BURLINGTON  
22 COAT FACTORY DIRECT  
23 CORPORATION, a New Jersey  
24 Corporation; and DOES 1-10, inclusive,

25 Defendants.  
26  
27  
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Case Number: 2:17-cv-2744

**PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT FOR:**

- 1. COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT**  
**2. VICARIOUS COPYRIGHT**  
**INFRINGEMENT**  
**3. CONTRIBUTORY COPYRIGHT**  
**INFRINGEMENT**

**Jury Trial Demanded**

1 Plaintiff UNICOLORS, INC. (“Plaintiff” or “UNICOLORS”) by and through its  
 2 undersigned attorneys, hereby prays to this honorable Court for relief and remedy  
 3 based on the following:

#### 4 **INTRODUCTION**

5 Plaintiff is a California-based company engaged in the apparel industry as a textile  
 6 converter of imported and domestic fabrications. Plaintiff creates, or purchases  
 7 and obtains, exclusive rights to unique two-dimensional graphic artworks for use  
 8 on textiles and garments, and those textiles and garments are transacted primarily  
 9 in the fashion industry. Plaintiff owns these designs in exclusivity and makes sales  
 10 of products bearing these designs for profit. Plaintiff’s business is predicated on its  
 11 ownership of these designs and it spends a considerable amount of time and  
 12 resources creating and obtaining top-quality, marketable and aesthetically-  
 13 appealing designs. Customers of Plaintiff, including possibly DOE defendants  
 14 named herein, take design samples with the understanding and agreement that they  
 15 will only utilize Plaintiff to reproduce said designs should they wish to do so, and  
 16 will not seek to make minor changes to Plaintiff’s proprietary work to reproduce  
 17 the same elsewhere, yet use those designs in furtherance of their business in  
 18 violation of both their contractual agreement with Plaintiff and Plaintiff’s  
 19 copyrights. No other party is authorized to make sales of product bearing  
 20 Plaintiff’s proprietary designs without express permission from Plaintiff. This  
 21 action is brought to recover damages for direct, vicarious and contributory  
 22 copyright infringement arising out of the misappropriation of Plaintiff’s exclusive  
 23 designs by the Defendants, and each of them.

#### 24 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 25 1. This action arises under the Copyright Act of 1976, Title 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*
- 26 2. This Court has federal question jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338(a)
- 27 and (b).
- 28

1 3. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(c) and 1400(a)  
2 in that this is the judicial district in which a substantial part of the acts and  
3 omissions giving rise to the claims occurred.

4 **PARTIES**

5 4. UNICOLORS, INC. (“Plaintiff”) is a corporation organized and existing under  
6 the laws of the State of California with its principal place of business in the  
7 County of Los Angeles, at 3251 East 26th Street, Vernon, CA 90058.

8 5. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant COTTON  
9 EXPRESS CORPORATION (“COTTON EXPRESS”) is, and at all times  
10 herein mentioned was, a corporation organized and existing under the laws of  
11 New Jersey and doing business in California, with its principal place of  
12 business at 15 Wilkinson Ave, Jersey City, NJ 07305.

13 6. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant 10 SPOT  
14 OF KEARNY, LLC. (“10 SPOT”) is, and at all times herein mentioned was, a  
15 limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of New Jersey  
16 and doing business in California, with its principal place of business at 30  
17 Seaview Dr., Secaucus, NJ 07094.

18 7. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendant  
19 BURLINGTON COAT FACTORY DIRECT CORPORATION  
20 (“BURLINGTON”) is, and at all times herein mentioned was, a corporation  
21 organized and existing under the laws of New Jersey and doing business in  
22 California, with its principal place of business at 1830 Route 130 North,  
23 Burlington, NJ 08016.

24 8. Named Defendants, and Does 1-10, may be collectively referred to as  
25 “Defendants.”

26 9. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that some of Defendants  
27 Does 1 through 3, inclusive, are manufacturers and/or vendors of garments to  
28 Defendant, which DOE Defendants have manufactured and/or supplied and are

1 manufacturing and/or supplying garments comprised of fabric printed with  
2 Plaintiff's copyrighted design(s) (as hereinafter defined) without Plaintiff's  
3 knowledge or consent or have contributed to said infringement. The true names,  
4 whether corporate, individual or otherwise, and capacities of defendants sued  
5 herein as Does 1 through 3 are presently unknown to Plaintiff at this time, and  
6 therefore, Plaintiff sues said defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will  
7 seek leave to amend this complaint to allege their true names and capacities  
8 when the same have been ascertained. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and  
9 based thereon alleges, that each of defendants designated as a DOE is  
10 responsible in some manner for the events alleged herein and the damages  
11 caused thereby.

12 10. Defendants DOES 4 through 10, inclusive, are other parties not yet identified  
13 who have infringed Plaintiff's copyrights, have contributed to the infringement  
14 of Plaintiff's copyrights, or have engaged in one or more of the wrongful  
15 practices alleged herein. The true names, whether corporate, individual or  
16 otherwise, and capacities of defendants sued herein as Does 4 through 10 are  
17 presently unknown to Plaintiff at this time, and therefore, Plaintiff sues said  
18 defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiff will seek leave to amend this  
19 complaint to allege their true names and capacities when the same have been  
20 ascertained.

21 11. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereupon alleges that at all times  
22 relevant hereto each of Defendants acted in concert with each other, was the  
23 agent, affiliate, officer, director, manager, principal, alter-ego, and/or employee  
24 of the remaining defendants and was at all times acting within the scope of such  
25 agency, affiliation, alter-ego relationship and/or employment; and actively  
26 participated in or subsequently ratified and adopted, or both, each and all of the  
27 acts or conducts alleged, with full knowledge of all the facts and circumstances,  
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1 including without limitation to full knowledge of each and every wrongful  
2 conducts and Plaintiff's damages caused therefrom.

### 3 **CLAIMS RELATED TO DESIGN**

4 12.Plaintiff is the owner and author of a two-dimensional artwork called NR 764  
5 under title DOUBLE BORDER/REPEAT BORDER 2014(6) ("Subject  
6 Design"). (Exhibit A).

7 13.Plaintiff applied for a copyright from the United States Copyright Office for the  
8 Subject Design and was granted Registration VA 1-916-343 effective on July 8,  
9 2014. (Exhibit B).

10 14.Plaintiff formatted the Subject Design for use on textiles, sampled the Subject  
11 Design, and negotiated sales of fabric bearing the Subject Design.

12 15.Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, each of  
13 them, had access to the Subject Designs, including without limitation, through:  
14 (a) access to Plaintiff's showroom and/or design library; (b) access to illegally  
15 distributed copies of the Subject Designs by third-party vendors and/or DOE  
16 Defendants, including without limitation international and/or overseas  
17 converters and printing mills; (c) access to Plaintiff's strike-offs and samples;  
18 and (d) access to garments in the marketplace manufactured with lawfully  
19 printed fabric bearing the Subject Designs.

20 16.Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that, without Plaintiff's  
21 authorization, Defendant COTTON EXPRESS purchased, sold, marketed,  
22 advertised, manufactured, caused to be manufactured, imported and/or  
23 distributed fabric and/or garments comprised of fabric featuring a design which  
24 is identical, or substantially similar to, the Subject Design. A true and correct  
25 copy of such a garment is attached hereto as Exhibit C. Said garments include  
26 but are not limited to garments sold by COTTON EXPRESS bearing the label  
27 "Cotton Express" with the RN number 130956.  
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1 17. At various times Defendant COTTON EXPRESS owned and controlled offline  
2 and/or online retail stores, and each, Plaintiff's investigation revealed that  
3 garments comprised of fabric bearing the Subject Design were being offered for  
4 sale, garments which were manufactured and/or imported under the direction of  
5 the Defendants, and each of them.

6 18. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that, without Plaintiff's  
7 authorization, Defendant 10 SPOT purchased, sold, marketed, advertised,  
8 manufactured, caused to be manufactured, imported and/or distributed fabric  
9 and/or garments comprised of fabric featuring a design which is identical, or  
10 substantially similar to, the Subject Design. A true and correct copy of such a  
11 garment is attached hereto as Exhibit C. Said garments include but are not  
12 limited to garments sold by 10 SPOT bearing the label "Cotton Express" with  
13 the RN number 130956.

14 19. At various times Defendant 10 SPOT owned and controlled offline and/or  
15 online retail stores, and each, Plaintiff's investigation revealed that garments  
16 comprised of fabric bearing the Subject Design were being offered for sale,  
17 garments which were manufactured and/or imported under the direction of the  
18 Defendants, and each of them.

19 20. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that, without Plaintiff's  
20 authorization, Defendant BURLINGTON purchased, sold, marketed, advertised,  
21 manufactured, caused to be manufactured, imported and/or distributed fabric  
22 and/or garments comprised of fabric featuring a design which is identical, or  
23 substantially similar to, the Subject Design. A true and correct copy of such a  
24 garment is attached hereto as Exhibit C. Said garments include but are not  
25 limited to garments sold by BURLINGTON bearing the label "Cotton Express"  
26 with the RN number 130956.

27 21. At various times Defendant BURLINGTON owned and controlled offline  
28 and/or online retail stores, and each, Plaintiff's investigation revealed that

garments comprised of fabric bearing the Subject Design were being offered for sale, garments which were manufactured and/or imported under the direction of the Defendants, and each of them.

22. None of the aforementioned transactions were authorized by Plaintiff, and all were in violation of Plaintiff's intellectual property rights.

### **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

(For Copyright Infringement – Against all Defendants, and Each)

23. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 22, inclusive, of this Complaint.

24. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, accessed the Subject Design through, without limitation, the following:

(a) access to Plaintiff's design library; (b) access to authorized or unauthorized reproductions in the possession of other vendors and/or DOE Defendants; and (c) access to Plaintiff's strike-offs, swatches, paper CADs and samples.

25. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, infringed Plaintiff's copyright by importing, creating, marketing, advertising, making, and/or developing directly infringing and/or derivative works from the Subject Design and by importing, producing, distributing and/or selling infringing garments through a nationwide network of retail stores, catalogues, and online websites.

26. Due to Defendants' acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered substantial damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial.

27. Due to Defendants' acts of infringement, Plaintiff has suffered general and special damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial.

28. Due to Defendants' acts of copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they



would not otherwise have realized but for their infringement of the Subject Design. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of the Subject Design in an amount to be established at trial.

29. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of infringement alleged herein with actual or constructive knowledge of Plaintiff's rights such that Plaintiff is entitled to a finding of willful infringement.

## **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

(For Vicarious and/or Contributory Copyright Infringement – Against All Defendants)

30. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference as though fully set forth the allegations contained in Paragraphs 1 through 29, inclusive, of this Complaint.

31. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, knowingly induced, participated in, aided and abetted in and resultantly profited from the illegal reproduction, importation, purchase, marketing, advertisement, distribution and/or sales of product featuring the Subject Design as alleged herein above.

32. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, are vicariously liable for the infringement alleged herein because they had the right and ability to supervise the infringing conduct and because they had a direct financial interest in the infringing product.

33. By reason of the Defendants', and each of their, acts of contributory and/or vicarious infringement as alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer substantial damages to its business in an amount to be established at



1 trial, as well as additional general and special damages in an amount to be  
2 established at trial.

3 34. Due to Defendants' acts of contributory and/or vicarious copyright infringement  
4 as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and  
5 indirect profits they would have not otherwise realized but for their  
6 infringement of the Subject Design. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to  
7 disgorgement of Defendants' profits directly and indirectly attributable to  
8 Defendants' infringement of the Subject Design, an amount to be established at  
9 trial.

10 35. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each  
11 of them, have committed acts of infringement alleged herein with actual or  
12 constructive knowledge of Plaintiff's rights such that Plaintiff is entitled to a  
13 finding of willful infringement.

### 14 15 **THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

16 (Contributory Copyright Infringement– Against All Defendants)

17 36. Plaintiff repeats, re-alleges and incorporates herein by reference as though fully  
18 set forth the allegations contained heretofore, inclusive, of this Complaint.

19 37. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each  
20 of them, knowingly induced, caused, materially contributed to, participated in,  
21 encourages, aided and abetted in and resultantly profited from the illegal  
22 reproduction, importation, purchase, marketing, advertising, distribution and/or  
23 sales of product featuring the Subject Design as alleged herein above.

24 38. By reason of the Defendants', and each of their, acts of contributory copyright  
25 infringement as alleged above, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer  
26 substantial damages to its business in an amount to be established at trial, as well  
27 as additional general and special damages in an amount to be established at trial.  
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39. Due to Defendants' acts of contributory copyright infringement as alleged herein, Defendants, and each of them, have obtained direct and indirect profits they would have not otherwise realized but for their infringement of the Subject Design. As such, Plaintiff is entitled to disgorgement of Defendants' profits directly and indirectly attributable to Defendants' infringement of the Subject Design, an amount to be established at trial.

40. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that Defendants, and each of them, have committed acts of infringement alleged herein with actual or constructive knowledge of Plaintiff's rights such that Plaintiff is entitled to a finding of willful infringement.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment against all Defendants as follows:

#### **Against All Defendants**

With respect to Each Claim for Relief:

1. That Defendants, their agents and servants be enjoined from infringing Plaintiff's copyrights in any manner;
2. That Plaintiff be awarded all profits of Defendants plus all losses of Plaintiff, the exact sum to be proven at time of trial, or, if elected before final judgment, statutory damages as available under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*;
3. That Plaintiff be awarded its attorneys' fees as available under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*;
4. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest as allowed by law;
5. That Plaintiff be awarded costs of litigation; and
6. That Plaintiff be awarded such further legal and equitable relief as the Court deems proper.

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4 **DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY**

5 Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury in this action pursuant to Federal Rule of  
6 Civil Procedure 38 and the Seventh Amendment of the Constitution.

7  
8 Dated: April 11, 2017

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10 Respectfully submitted,

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13 /s/C. Yong Jeong  
14 C. Yong Jeong, Esq.  
15 Amy Choe, Esq.  
16 Attorneys for Plaintiff  
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